

JAKIE ZIAWY NA NAS CZYHAJĄ?

Czyli co nowego w Javie

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Snowflake

Programiści
to masochiści



Błędy komplikacji



Nieprzechodzące testy



Błędy czasu wykonania



Klient



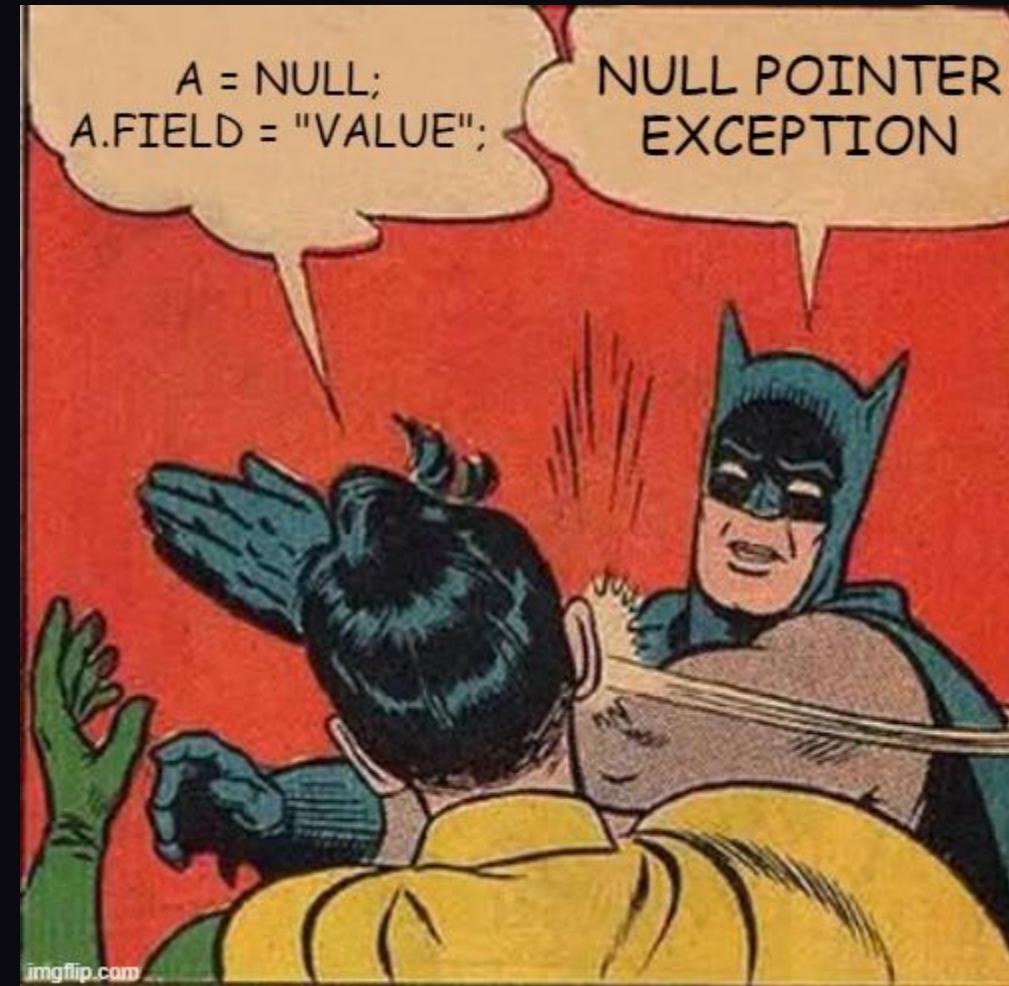
Wow, a different
error message...
Finally some progress!

13,6 sekundy

Średnio co taki czas pojawia się nowe pytanie na stackoverflow

Feature'y

Więcej niż cztery



NullPointerException



NPE od jdk 14

```
Exception in thread "main" java.lang.NullPointerException Create breakpoint : Cannot read field "number" because "a.b.c" is null  
at com.yavaconf._1_npe.Main.main(Main.java:19)  
  
Process finished with exit code 1
```

Switch

```
enum Grade {WORST_EVER, BAD, NEUTRAL, GREAT, NICE}
```

```
public class Old {

    static void ratePresentation(Grade grade) {
        int score;
        switch (grade) {
            case BAD:
            case WORST_EVER:
                score = 1;
                break;
            case NEUTRAL:
                score = 3;
                break;
            case GREAT:
            case NICE: {
                System.out.println("Impressive!");
                score = 5;
                break;
            }
            default:
                throw new IllegalStateException("Unexpected value: " + grade);
        }
        System.out.println("Presentation score: " + score);
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ratePresentation(Grade.GREAT);
    }
}
```

```
enum Grade {WORST_EVER, BAD, NEUTRAL, GREAT, NICE}
```

Switch expressions

Nowe podejście



```
public class New {  
  
    static void ratePresentation(Grade grade) {  
        int score = switch (grade) {  
            case BAD, WORST_EVER -> 1;  
            case NEUTRAL -> 3;  
            case GREAT, NICE -> {  
                System.out.println("Impressive!");  
                yield 5;  
            }  
        };  
        System.out.println("Presentation score: " + score);  
    }  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        ratePresentation(Grade.GREAT);  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Old {  
  
    static void ratePresentation(Grade grade) {  
        int score;  
        switch (grade) {  
            case BAD:  
            case WORST_EVER:  
                score = 1;  
                break;  
            case NEUTRAL:  
                score = 3;  
                break;  
            case GREAT:  
            case NICE: {  
                System.out.println("Impressive!");  
                score = 5;  
                break;  
            }  
            default:  
                throw new IllegalStateException("Unexpected value: " + grade);  
        }  
        System.out.println("Presentation score: " + score);  
    }  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        ratePresentation(Grade.GREAT);  
    }  
}
```

18
linii

```
public class New {  
  
    static void ratePresentation(Grade grade) {  
        int score = switch (grade) {  
            case BAD, WORST_EVER -> 1;  
            case NEUTRAL -> 3;  
            case GREAT, NICE -> {  
                System.out.println("Impressive!");  
                yield 5;  
            }  
            };  
        System.out.println("Presentation score: " + score);  
    }  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        ratePresentation(Grade.GREAT);  
    }  
}
```

8 linii

Usunięcie Nashorn Javascript



Co Adam Mickiewicz sądził o
stringach?

Textblocks

instanceof

```
/**  
 * simulates blackbox - we don't know what exactly will come out  
 *  
 * @return either String or BigDecimal  
 */  
private static Object blackbox() {
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    Object obj = blackbox();

    if (obj instanceof String) {
        String result = (String) obj;
        System.out.println("input is String");
        System.out.println(result.toUpperCase());
    } else if (obj instanceof BigDecimal) {
        BigDecimal result = (BigDecimal) obj;
        if (result.equals(BigDecimal.ONE)) {
            System.out.println("input is BigDecimal");
            System.out.println(result.add(BigDecimal.ONE));
        }
    }

    System.out.println("Fin");
}
```

`instanceof`
bez rzutowania?

Pattern matching



```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    Object obj = blackbox();

    if (obj instanceof String result) {
        System.out.println("input is String");
        System.out.println(result.toUpperCase());
        ...
    }

    System.out.println("Fin");
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Object obj = blackbox();  
  
    if (obj instanceof String result) {  
        System.out.println("input is String");  
        System.out.println(result.toUpperCase());  
        System.out.println("-----");  
    }  
  
    System.out.println("Fin");  
}
```



```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    Object obj = blackbox();

    if (obj instanceof String result) {
        System.out.println("input is String");
        System.out.println(result.toUpperCase());
    } else if (obj instanceof BigDecimal result && result.equals(BigDecimal.ONE)) {
        System.out.println("input is BigDecimal");
        System.out.println(result.add(BigDecimal.ONE));
    }

    System.out.println("Fin");
}
```

Data class


```
import lombok.Value;

@Value
public class LombokValue {
    boolean isAwesome;
    String title;

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        LombokValue instance = new LombokValue(true, "Awesome record");
        System.out.println(instance.getTitle());
    }
}
```

Zbliżamy się do rekordu

Record



```
public record New(boolean isAwesome, String title) {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        New instance = new New(true, "Awesome record");  
        System.out.println(instance.title());  
    }  
}
```

**Rekord w liczbie urodzonych
dzieci?**

Fiodorowa Wasiljewa

69

Jak to się ma do Javy?

Dziedziczenie

final

Klasy sealed



Antykonsepcja dla Javy

Nie chcemy tego w naszym kodzie ->

```
class Animal {  
}  
  
class Cat extends Animal {  
}  
  
class TrojanHorse extends Animal {  
}  
  
public class Old {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        var cat = new Cat();  
        System.out.println(cat);  
  
        var trojanHorse = new TrojanHorse();  
        System.out.println(trojanHorse);  
    }  
}
```

Nie chcemy tego w naszym kodzie ->

```
sealed class Animal permits Cat {  
}  
  
final class Cat extends Animal {  
}  
  
// won't compile  
final class TrojanHorse extends Animal {  
}  
  
public class New {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        var cat = new Cat();  
        System.out.println(cat);  
  
        // won't compile  
        var trojanHorse = new TrojanHorse();  
        System.out.println(trojanHorse);  
    }  
}
```

sealed

non-sealed

permits

Jakiej muzyki słuchają klasy?

final class



sealed
class



non-sealed
class



class

```
class Rodzic { }
```

```
class NieplanownyPotomek extends Rodzic {}
```



Finalizers

Deprecated



```
record Point(int x, int y) { }
```

```
record Rectangle(Point topLeft, Point bottomRight) {}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Object obj = blackbox();  
  
    if (obj instanceof Rectangle rect) {  
        var topLeft = rect.topLeft();  
        var bottomRight = rect.bottomRight();  
        var left = topLeft.x();  
        var right = bottomRight.x();  
        var width = right - left;  
        var top = topLeft.y();  
        var bottom = bottomRight.y();  
        var height = bottom - top;  
        System.out.println("Width: " + width);  
        System.out.println("Height: " + height);  
    }  
  
    System.out.println("Fin");  
}
```

record Point(int x, int y) {}

record Rectangle(Point topLeft, Point bottomRight) {}

10 linii

Co powiecie na 4 linie?

Record patterns



```
record Point(int x, int y) {}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Object obj = blackbox();  
  
    if (obj instanceof Rectangle(Point(leftX, topY), Point(rightX, bottomY))) {  
        var width = rightX - leftX;  
        var height = bottomY - topY;  
        System.out.println("Width: " + width);  
        System.out.println("Height: " + height);  
    }  
  
    System.out.println("Fin");  
}
```

```
record Rectangle(Point topLeft, Point bottomRight) {}
```



Ulepszenia switcha

Ulepszenia switcha

null



```
public class New {

    static void ratePresentation(Grade grade) {
        int score = switch (grade) {
            case null, BAD, WORST_EVER -> 1;
            case NEUTRAL -> 3;
            case GREAT, NICE -> {
                System.out.println("Wow!");
                yield 5;
            }
        };
        System.out.println("Presentation score: " + score);
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ratePresentation(null);
    }
}
```

Ulepszenia switcha

pattern matching



```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    Object obj = blackbox();

    switch(obj) {
        case BigDecimal bigDecimal ->
            System.out.println("Big decimal: " + bigDecimal.add(BigDecimal.ONE));
        case String str ->
            System.out.println("String: " + str.toUpperCase());
        case null, default ->
            System.out.println("World is unexpected!");
    }
}
```

Ulepszenia switcha

when



```
static void testTriangle(Shape s) {
    switch (s) {
        case null:
            break;
        case Triangle t:
            if (t.calculateArea() > 100) {
                System.out.println("Large triangle");
                break;
            }
            // no break
        default:
            System.out.println("A shape, possibly a small triangle");
    }
}
```

```
static void testTriangle(Shape s) {  
    switch (s) {  
        case null -> {}  
        case Triangle t when t.calculateArea() > 100 ->  
            System.out.println("Large triangle");  
        default ->  
            System.out.println("A shape, possibly a small triangle");  
    }  
}
```

Ulepszenia switcha

kolejność case'ów



```
static void error(Object o) {  
    switch (o) {  
        case CharSequence cs ->  
            System.out.println("A sequence of length " + cs.length());  
        case String s -> // won't compile in JDK 17+  
            System.out.println("A string: " + s);  
        default -> {}  
    }  
}
```

```
static void error(Object o) {  
    switch (o) {  
        case String s ->  
            System.out.println("A string: " + s);  
        case CharSequence cs ->  
            System.out.println("A sequence of length " + cs.length());  
        default -> {}  
    }  
}
```

Ulepszenia switcha

Sealed classes



```
static void checkAnimal(Animal animal) {  
    switch (animal) {  
        case Cat ignored -> System.out.println("just cat");  
        case Dog ignored -> System.out.println("just dog");  
        case Fish ignored -> System.out.println("just fish");  
    }  
}
```

```
sealed interface Animal permits Cat, Dog, Fish { }
```

```
final class Cat implements Animal { }
```

```
final class Dog implements Animal { }
```

```
final class Fish implements Animal { }
```

Default jest niepotrzebny ze względu na zamkniętą hierarchię (**sealed interface**)

Tradycyjny wątek

wątków w Javie

=

wątków systemowych

<=

MAX # wątków systemowych

Virtual threads



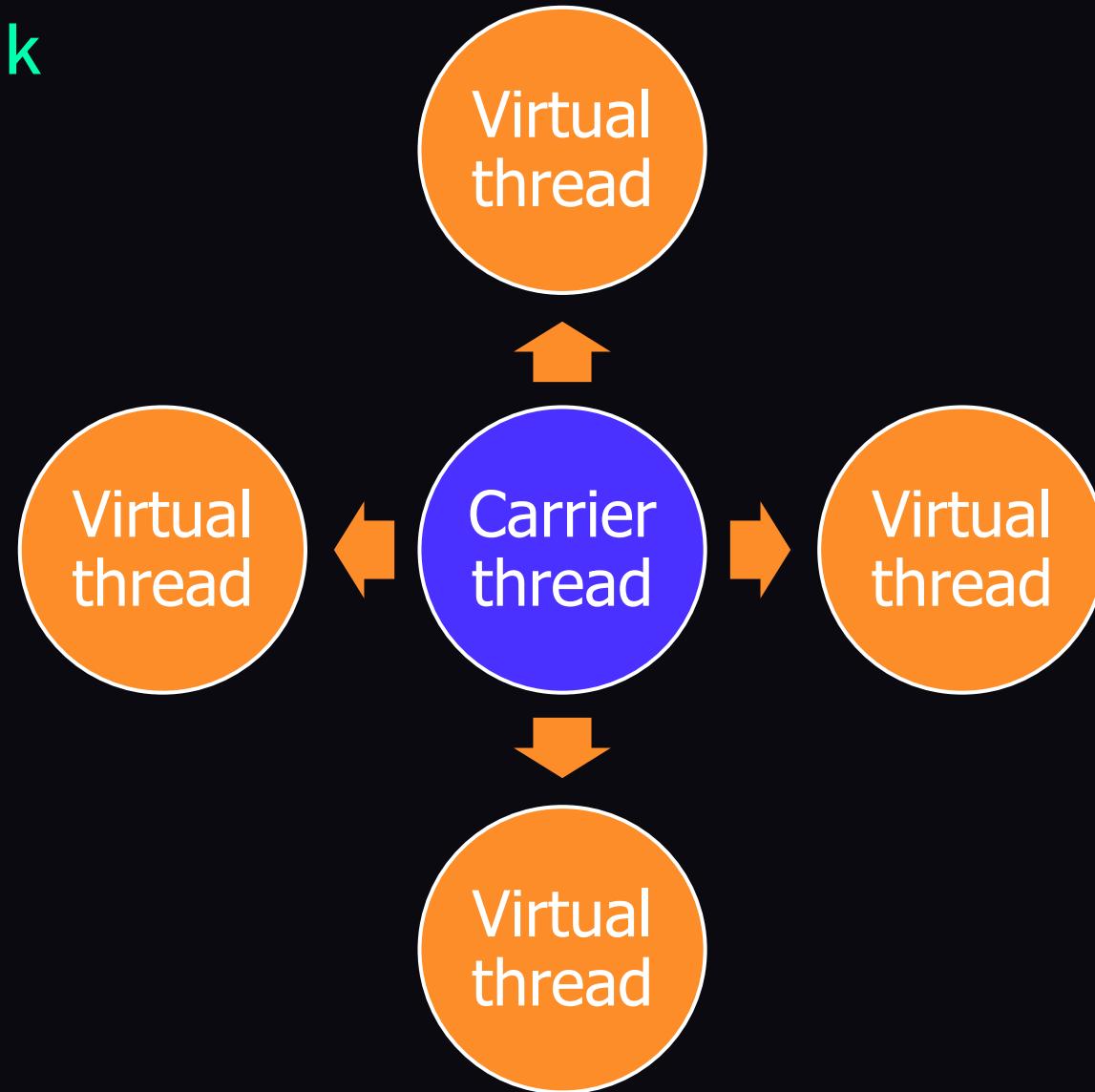
Wirtualny wątek

wątków w Javie

>>

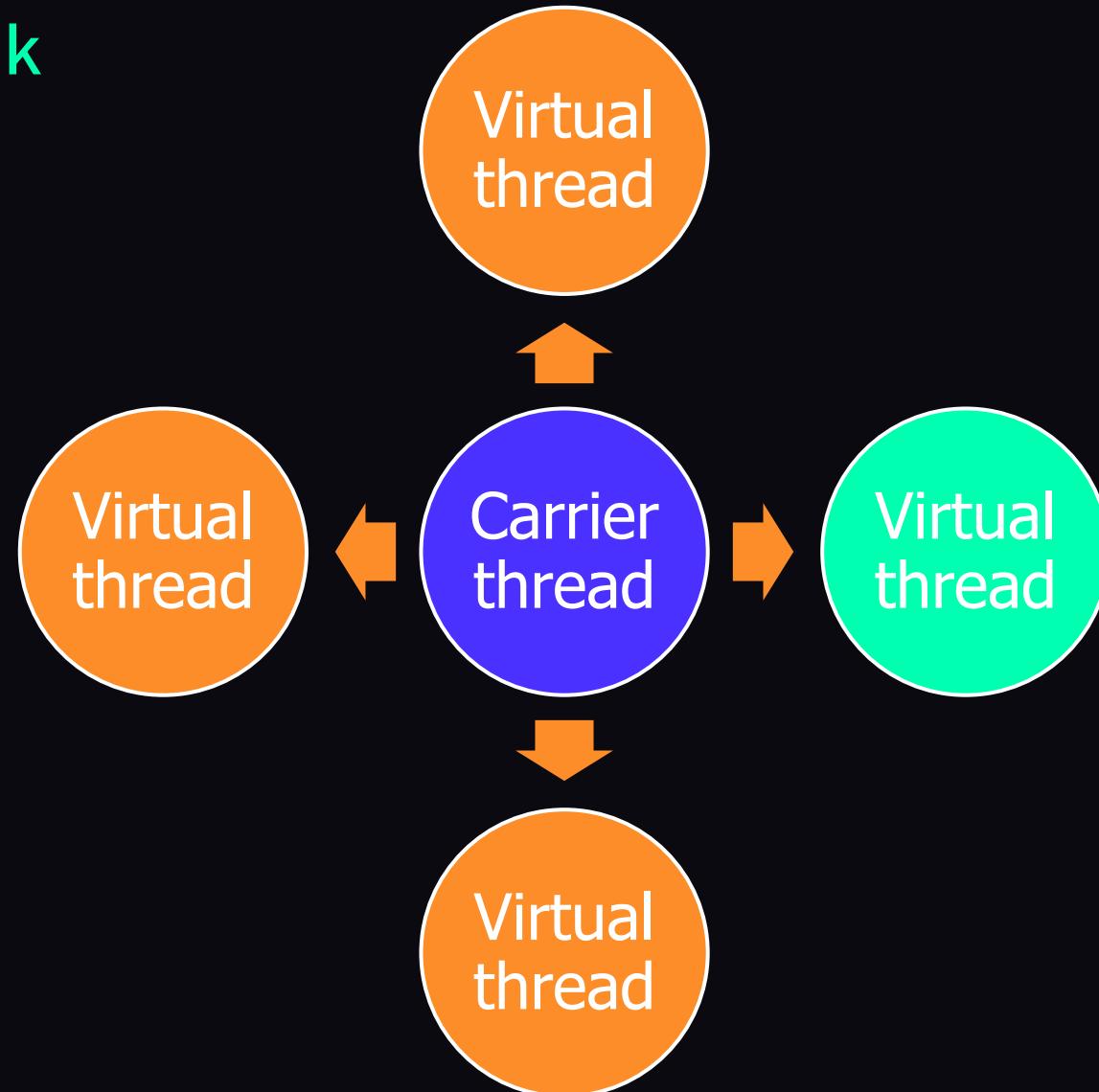
MAX # wątków systemowych

Wirtualny wątek



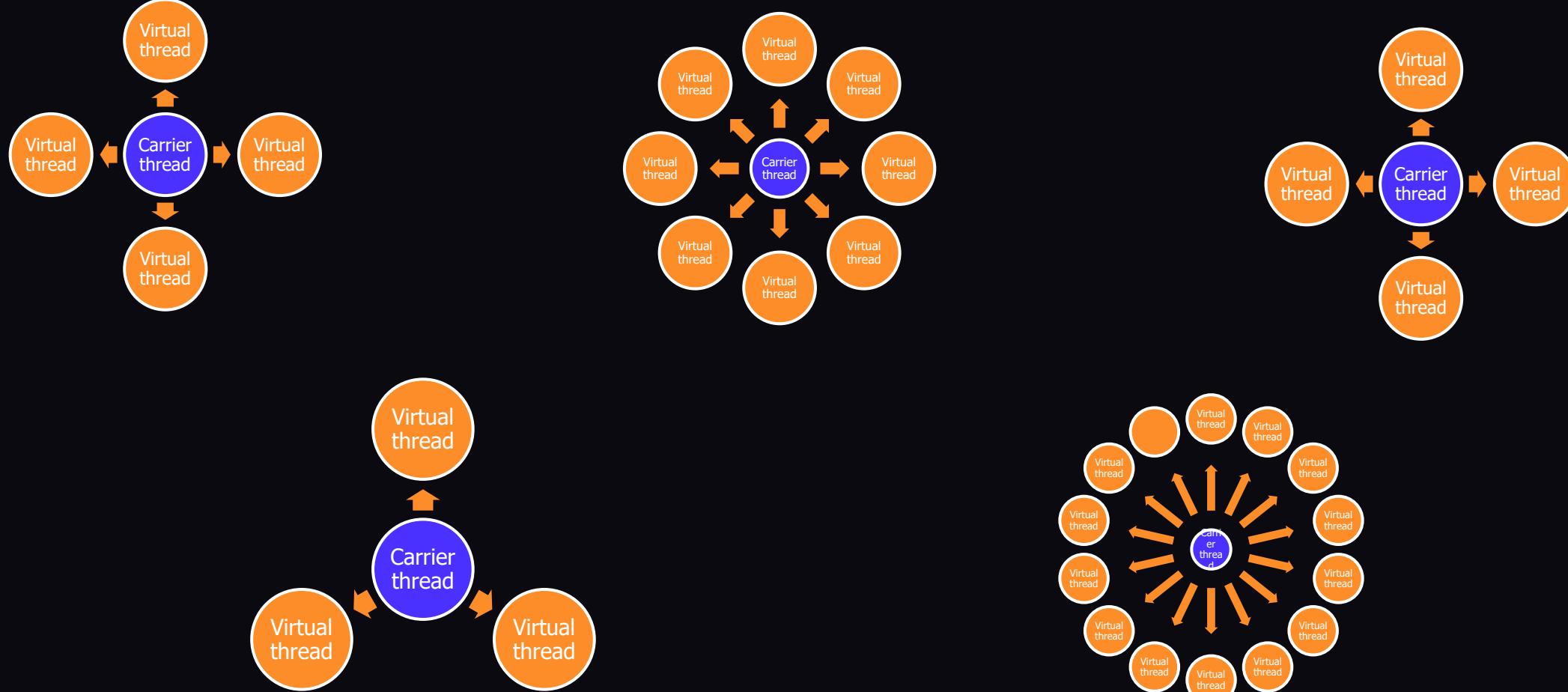
Carrier thread to "klasyczny" wątek, który zarządza wirtulanymi wątkami

Wirtualny wątek



W danej chwili Carrier thread może obsługiwać tylko jeden wątek wirtualny

Wirtualny wątek



W ramach jednej aplikacji może istnieć wiele wątków-zarządców z wieloma wirtualnymi wątkami

Wirtualny wątek

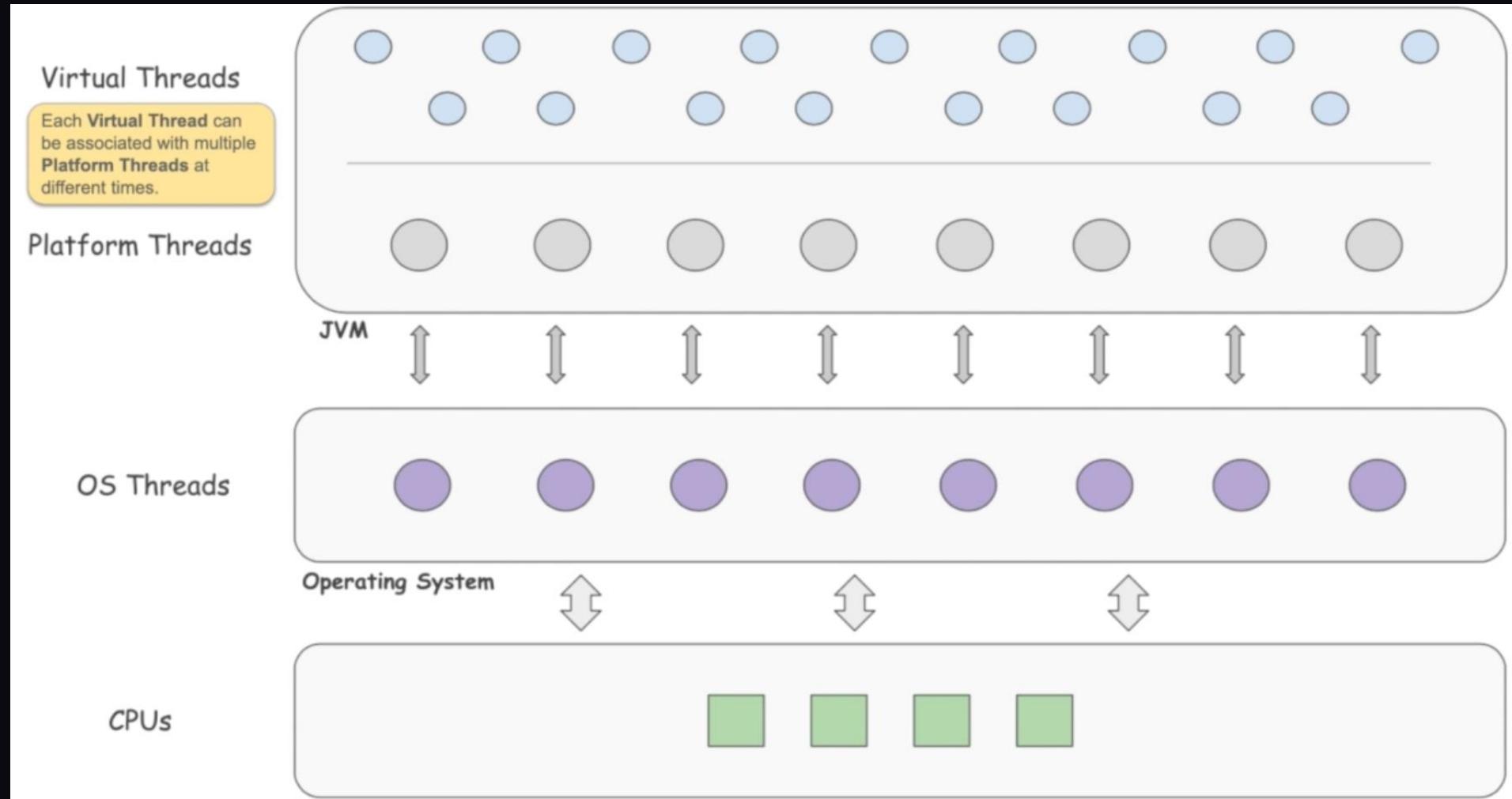
Carrier thread przełącza się na inny wątek wirtualny, gdy jego aktualny wątek jest zablokowany

Wirtualny wątek

Jakie operacje blokują wątek?

- Komunikacja z bazą danych
- Połączenie sieciowe
- Wszelkie inne operacje we-wy
- Sleep

Wirtualny wątek



Klasyczny (platformowy) wątek

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    IntStream.range(0, THREADS_NO)  
        .forEach(i -> new Thread(new Task()).start());  
}
```

Wirtualny wątek

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    IntStream.range(0, THREADS_NO)
        .forEach(i -> Thread.ofVirtual().start(new Task()));
}
```

Wirtualny wątek

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    IntStream.range(0, THREADS_NO)
        .forEach(i -> Thread.ofVirtual().start(new Task()));
}
```

Wirtualny wątek



Nie należy używać z pulą wątków



Można zapchać „pułę” używając **synchronized**



Brak priorytetów



Nowinka (nadal preview)

To wszystkie
zjavy na dziś

Zmniejszanie długo technologicznego
jest jak ostrzenie noża:

Ostrym nożem szybciej się kroi
i
Ciężej się skałeczyć



Tak samo z kodem:

Zadbany kod łatwiej się czyta
i
Trudniej popełnić w nim błąd

**Pracuj nad długiem
technologicznym**

Niech biznes wie,
że to ważne

Testuj zmiany



**“What does this
do?”**



“Shit”



“shit shit shit”



**“If I leave, no
one will notice”**

www.Changememe.com

mbaranowski.pl